Nucleotide sequence of the gamma chain gene of rat fibrinogen: conserved intronic sequences

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The complete nucleotide sequence of the rat γ fibrinogen gene, including immediate 5' and 3' flanking regions has been determined. The gene is composed of a total of ten exons which by a process of alternative splicing produce two polypeptides called γ and γ' consisting of 412 and 420 amino acids respectively (1). The immediate 5' region of the gene possesses 3 areas of sequence homology common to the 5' flanking regions of the fibrinogen α and β chains (2). Sequence comparison to that of the human γ fibrinogen gene shows that the third intron is highly conserved between the two genes (3). This intron is one of two introns highly conserved over one billion years of evolution (4).

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TOGATAATTA TTGAGTGTTA ACTGTCACTC TACTAGCTGC TGTAGTGAAA CACCCCATTT CCATCATTAG GTTAAOOGTT ATATAATGCA AGGTTCTTAT -1388
AAGTCCACAG AGCATACAGA GCTOOGTCTG GUTTGTAATA TAAAGCTGTG CTAGAGGGAA CCAGAGTCCA GAACAGGAC TTCCGGGTC TGTTTGTGTG -1288
TTGTTTFTGA TTTGTTTGTG TTGACAGCCA GACTTTGCCG TAATTOCTAT GAATGTTGCC AAATAAAACC AAGAGAAGA AAAAAGAAA AGAAAAGTAG -1188
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CTGCGAAATG GCTTTCAGCA GGAAGTGACT GAAGTGGAGG CGAGTCCCGT CAGCAAGGGA AGTGTTTACA TATTTGGTTT GATGAGTTCA CTTAGTTAAA -988
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TGAGGCCAAA AGGAGGAGGT AAAAAGCTGTG TCCAAAATCT GGAATCCCTC GGAGCACAGG TGAGAGCCAG AATGAGCAGA AAGAGCCAC ATTTCTGGTA -88
AAGAGAGACC GTGACAGGTT CCAGCCACTC TTAGTCCCGC CCAGACTGGG AATTCAATATA AAGGCCCAAG GAGAGGCCAA GAGGTACAGG TGCTGGCTGT 12

Met Asn Trp Ser Leu Gln Leu Arg Ser Phe Ile Leu Cys Trp Ala Leu Leu Leu
AAGGGCTGG GAOCACCGGT CACCCAGACA CT ATG AAT TGG TCC TTG CAA CTC CCG AGT TTC ATT CTA TGC TGC GCG CTT TTA CTA 98

Leu Ser Pro Thr Gly Leu Ala
CTT TCT CCA ACG GGC CTG GCA GTAA GTGCTCTTCA GAAGCATAT TGTTTGAGAG AGAGAGAGAG AGAGAGAGAG AGAGAGAGAG 193

Gln Tyr Thr Ala Thr Arg Asp Asn Cys Cys Ile Leu Asp Glu Arg
AGAGAGAGAA CCACTGGCAA ATATATTTTT GTTTTCTCC CACAG CAG TAC ACT GCT ACT AGA GAT AAC TGT TGC ATC CTA GAT GAG AGA 283

Phe
TTC GTAAGT AGTTTCTGTG TCACCTCTTT TCCCGAAGT AGAGAAAGGT GGAACACAGG CGGTACTTTT CATGTATCAG TTAAGCTTTT GGGA 376

Gly Ser Tyr Cys Pro Thr
AACGGTTTAC AATGTAAGGG TAGTAACAA AACTTATCTC CTCAGGTGTT TAATTATCTG CTACTGACT TTGACG GGT AGT TAC TGC CCA ACC 470

Thr Cys Gly Ile Ser Asp Phe Leu Asn Ser Tyr Gln Thr Asp Val Asp Thr Asp Leu Gln Thr Leu Glu Asn Ile Leu Gln
ACT TGT GGC ATC TCA GAC TTC CTG AAT TCT TAC CAA AOC GAC GTG GAC ACT GAC CTC CAG ACT CTG GAA AAC ATC TTA CAA 551

Arg Ala Glu Asn Arg Thr Thr Glu Ala Lys Glu Leu Ile Lys Ala Ile Gln Val Tyr Tyr Asn Pro Asp Gln Pro Pro Lys
CGA OCT GAA AAC AGA AOC ACA GAA GGC AAG GAA CTG ATT AAA GOC ATC CAG GTT TAC TAC AAC CCG GAC CAA CCC CCA AAG 632

Pro
CGG G GTGA GGAACCCAC TGTGAGTTG TTAAGTTTCC TGCTTTGGGT TGCTGATTTT GCTTAAGTGA CTTTTCTGTC OCTGGCCCTC GTGACAG 727

Gly Met Ile Glu Gly Ala Thr Gln Lys Ser Lys Lys Met Val Glu Glu Ile Leu Lys Tyr Glu Ala Leu Leu Leu Thr His
GT ATG ATA GAG GGT GGC ACT CAG AAG TCT AAG AAG ATG GTA GAA GAA ATC TTG AAG TAC GAA GCA CTG TTA CTA AOC CAT 807

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Glu Ser Ser Ile Arg	
GAG TGG AGT ATC CG G TATGTGTCTG GUTTTAAATGT ACTOCCAAAG CTCTGGAGAT TTTACTTAAA ATTCCACATT CAAAGAAAGT TGTTCTGGAA	902
TTTAGTTTTC ATTTAGAGTA TAAAGTODCC CAGTGGGGAT AAGAGAATTT AGTACAAAAT GAUTTGACT AGCTTGTAA TTTTAAATTA CATTGGAGAA	1002
AUGTTATTTT AGATATCTTT GAATGCCATT CTGGCTCTAT TGACTTGAAT GTTCCATACC CCTTACAATA TAAACCCAAA TACATGGGAA CTGAAGTGTG	1102
GAAATGCTCT TCACAAATAT GTTACCAAT CCACACTAAT AAATCAGAGA ACAGACAGAA GGAGGATCTT GGTCTCTATA GCAATTCTAT TCACAGGTGA	1202
AGGACAAAGG AAACGTTTTG AGCTCTTTGA CCAGAGTACA TGGACCTGAA ATTTATTTCT GTCCCGGTCC TCACGTCTAG CTCCGCCAGG ACTCTGCAT	1302
GGAAAGCCAG GGATAGTTTT AACTCTTTTT CTCTTTTCCC CCAAACTAAA GGCACAGCAC GTCTGTCCGA AACTGAGCTA GATGCCCACT GGGGGAAGTG	1402
GCTTCCACAA CACTTCTGCT CCTCTGTGTA TCAGAGGGTA GGGCTTTAGT GCTCTTTATT AGTTTATCTA TTCCATTGCT TTTGCTCTAT CACTAGAGGG	1502
TAAGAAAAC TGTGTAGAAA ATGACTAAGA TAGGGAATA AGGCGGTCCA CCATTGTGTC CCTCTGCTTT ACTTCAAGA CAGAGCCAGT GGTCTGGCA	1602
TTGTGCATAC TCTCTTTTCA TGTCTGAATA TTTTGGAGCA ACCATGCAAA GGATGAACAA GGCAGAAATC TCACTTTCCC CACTCTTTTT CAAGAGCTAT	1702
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ACAGAGCTC.	1902
.....C CCACAATTAG CCTGAGCTCT CTATGGATAG GGCAGGAGTC	2002
AGCAAGGCC ACTGTAGTG ACCTGTGTTA TTGACAGGTA CTCTCCATT CCTGTTCAG TCAGAGCCAC CTGCGAGGCC AOCCAATTCT OCTOCACAA	2102
GCTTCAATTT AATTTTACAA TAGCAATTTT ACAATTTCCC AAGACAGAAG TAATTTATCA CAAAGGAGTT CTCCAGAAAA TAAAGCAGCC TTTCTAACAG	2202
..... Tyr Leu Gln Asp Ile Tyr Thr	
GGAAGATTAA AAAACCTGT CTTCGAAAA GGACCGCTTA GCGCCCTCTT CCCCACCGCT CTGTTTCTAG G TAT TTA CAG GAC ATC TAT ACT	2294
Ser Asn Lys Gln Lys Ile Thr Asn Leu Lys Lys Val Ala Gln Leu Glu Ala Gln Cys Gln Glu Pro Cys Lys Asp Ser	
TCA AAT AAG CAG AAG ATC ACC AAG AAG CTT AAG CAG AAG GTG GGC CAG CTT GAA GCT CTG TGC CAG GAG OCT TGC AAG GAC TCT	2375
Val Arg Ile Tyr Asp Ile Thr Gly Lys	
GTG CGA ATC TAT GAC ATA ACC GGA AAA G GTACA CAAGAACTTA ATCTGGGAT CAGGCTCATG AAGCAAGCAG CCAAAATATA AGCAGTGTGA	2469
CCTGGCAGTG TACAGCAAGC TTGGAAGTA TCTUACCTTA AAGCTAAGGG TTCCAAACAC CCAAGGCTCC TTGGATTAG TCAGTAATTG GGAAGGGATG	2569
ACAATAGCCA GACTAGAGAG GCTCTGATG CATTAACACC GCGTGGGTT GGAGCCACTA CCGACTCTGT TGGTTTTACT TGCCCTTTCT TCTCCAG	2666
Asp Cys Gln Asp Thr Ala Asp Lys Gly Ala Lys Glu Ser Gly Leu Tyr Ser Ile Arg Pro Thr Lys Ala Thr Gln Gln Phe	
AT TGT CAG GAT ACC GGC AAC AAG GGT GGC AAA GAA AGT GGA CTT TAC TCC ATT CGG OCT TTG AAA GGC AGG GAG CAG TTC	2746
Leu Val Tyr Cys Glu Thr Asp Gly Pro Gly Asn Gly Trp Thr Glu Phe Lys Lys	
TTA GTG TAC TGT GAA ACC GAC GGA OCT GGA AAT GGC TGG ACC GAA TTC AAG AAG GTAA GCGGCTCTGA TCCCATATGT ATTAAAAAAA	2834
TGGCCACGTT TGCTCCAGAT GGTCTCTAA GCATAGAAGA GAGCTGGGCC TCTTTGAGAT GAGGACTGTT CTACCTTAAC CCACAGAAGA GAGGGAAGCA	2934
TGAGATGGCC TAGGTAATGA GGACAGGCA GTGTTTGAAT CCAGCAGCCA GCGTTTGTGG TGCTCTGAGG CAACACCATG CTGACTGTCA CAGAGGCCAA	3034
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CAGTTAGCTG GTAATTGGCC AAAGCCTATC CTCCACACAT TGAATGTTGT TTTTATTATA GCAACCAATCA TCTTCTCTCT GCTCTTGGCC ATACTGTTAT	3533
Arg Leu Asp Gly Ser Val Asp Phe Leu Lys Asn Trp Ile Gln Tyr Lys Glu Gly Phe Gly His Leu Ser Pro Thr	
GCCAAGTAG AGT CTT GAT GGC AGT GTG GAT TTC TTG AAG AAC TGG ATT CAG TAT AAA GAA GGA TTT GGA CAG CTG TCA OCT ACT	3617
Gly Thr Thr Glu Phe Trp Leu Gly Asn Glu Lys Asn His Leu Ile Ser Met Gln Ser Thr Ile Pro Tyr Ala Leu Arg Ile	
GGC ACC ACA GAU TTT TGG CTG GGC AAT GAG AAG AAT CAT CTG ATA AGC ATG CAG TCC AOC ATC CCA TAC GCA CTG AGA ATA	3698
Gln Leu Lys Asp Trp Ser Gly Arg Thr Ser	
CAG CTC AAA GAC TGG AGT GGC AGG ACC AG GTA TGGAGGGAG TTTAACATTT TGTTCTGGCC TGGGACATA GCTCAGTTGG TAGAGTACTT	3790
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..... Thr Ala Asp Tyr Ala	
TGTTATTTCC TGAGTTTCCA GAAAAATTG TCATTCCATT CCGCTCTTTG TGACTTGAGA TCTCCACTC CAGCCTCACA G C ACC GCG GAC TAT GCC	5187
Met Phe Arg Val Gly Pro Glu Ser Asp Lys Tyr Arg Leu Thr Tyr Ala Tyr Phe Ile Gly Gly Asp Ala Phe	
ATG TTC AAG GTG GGT CCT GAA TCC GAC AAA TAC CCG CTG ACC TAT GGC TAC TTC ATT GGT GGA GAT GGC GCG GAT GGC TTC	5268

Asp Gly Tyr Asp Phe Gly Asp Asp Pro Ser Asp Lys Phe Phe Thr Ser His Asn Gly Met His Phe Ser Thr Trp Asp Asn	
GAC GGC TAC GAT TTT GGT GAT GAT CCC AGT GAC AAG TTT TTC ACA TCC CAC AAC GGC ATG CAC TTC AGT ACC TGG GAC AAT	5349
Asp Asn Asp Lys Phe Glu Gly Asn Cys Ala Glu Gln Asp Gly Ser Gly Trp Trp Met Asn Lys Cys His Ala Gly His Leu	
GAC AAC GAC AAG TTC GAA GGC AAC TGT GCT GAG CAG GAT GGA TCT GGC TGG TGG ATG AAC AAG TGT CAC GCT GGC CAC CTC	5430
Asn Gly Val Tyr Tyr Gln	
AAT GGA GTT TAT TAC CAA G GTATTT TTTTAAGTTA TGAGTATATG TGTAACAGAT CTCTATGGAA GGTAAATAGC AGAAGCAGAG AGATGAAGCAT	5526
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TACGAAGAT CTTTTAAAGC OCCATCTACT AATGAGAAAC TCATATGGTA TGTAGAACAA CTCTCTACAG ACAOCTCTTA TAGCCGTAA TAGCATCTTC	6126
CATTAGCCAG ACAATTGTGC TUDCATCCAG TCAGACCAAC TGATCAGGAA TCTGCTCTCT ACATATAATG GAATATAAG ATTCCTTATA AAGAAGAGAC	6226
AGACAGAGGC AAACACAGAG AGACAGAGAG AAGTGTCTCA GCGCTGATAA AAATGGATAA ATTTTAAGTA CTGACATAAT CACCAAAAGC ACTTATGGCC	6326
TCTTGGAATC TCTAGGGATG TTTTCAGTTA GGAAGAAATG CTGTAGAGCT CACAGTAATT CTATTGGAAC TCTAATGAGC TGAGAAAATG TAGGAAAAAA	6426
Gly Gly Thr Tyr Ser Lys Ser Ser Thr Pro Asn Gly Tyr Asp Asn Gly Ile Ile	
AGACACAGCC ATGCATCTCT GACTCCTTGC AG GT GAC ACT TAC TCC AAG TCA TCT ACT OCT AAC GGT TAT GAC AAT GGC ATT ATT	6511
Trp Ala Thr Trp Lys Thr Arg Trp Tyr Ser Met Lys Glu Thr Thr Met Lys Ile Ile Phe Phe Asn Arg Leu Ser Ile Gly	
TGG GGC ACG TGG AAA ACC GGC TGG TAT TCC ATG AAG GAA AOC ACC ATG AAG ATA ATT CCG TTC AAC GAA CTC TCC ATT GGA	6592
Asp Gly Gln Gln His His Met Gly Ser Lys Gln	
GAT GGC CAG GAA CAT CAC ATG GGA GGA TCC AAA CAG GTCAGC GTGGAGCATG AAGTGGATGT TGAATACCCG TAAATCCTCT GCTTAGACAT	6684
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TTGTTGTGT TTCTGAGTA TTTTGTATAT GCACATATAA ATAGGAGAA ATTTTAGAAC TTCACTGTA TATTTTCCAT GTATTTTACC TCTATCATAT	7084
Val Gly Asp End	
TAGTATTTAA TTCTCTTTTT TAAATGAAA GTTATATTTT TTAATATACC TTTTGTGTTA TTGTGTTATC ATAG GTT GGA GAC ATG TAA AGAATAT	7180
TTCAAGGCTG ATTTGCTCTT TAAAGGACTT TATCAAGCA GAGAGATATA TTTTCTAT GAGACCATGG AAOCCACTTC CTTTACAGAG TTAATGGAT	7280
CCATGATGCA AACTCATTA GCAATTTTAT GCTGGGATA ATTTATCTAC ATGCATTTCA ATAAACATTT GTTCTCT	7357

Legend: Nucleotide sequence of the rat γ -fibrinogen gene. The sequence extends from -1488 bp 5' of the transcription initiation site to 12 bp 3' of the second potential polyadenylation site. The TATAAA and transcriptional initiation site are underlined while the two poly (A) addition sites are boxed.

Acknowledgements

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