CONFERENCE REPORT

2011 Association of Chiropractic Colleges Educational Conference and Research Agenda Conference

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As today's doctors of chiropractic gain increasing acceptance by other health care providers and government agencies, practitioners and educators face the challenge of developing ways to better integrate chiropractic practice into health care. Integration is occurring in many areas related to practice and education, such as inclusion in the Veteran's Health Administration and Military Health System, hospital privileges for doctors, and rotations for chiropractic students. Successful integration requires us to develop better strategies to create working relationships with other types of providers and to define our role in health care, such as the growing needs in primary care and geriatric health. Chiropractic doctors are currently breaking through barriers that were once impossible to overcome for past generations.

The broad and multifaceted topic of integration was the focus for this year's Association of Chiropractic Colleges Educational Conference and Research Agenda Conference (ACC-RAC), titled *Focus on Integration: Chiropractic Education and Practice in Integrative Healthcare*. The conference was held March 17–19, 2011 at Caesar's Palace in Las Vegas, Nevada. Since the first conference in 1994, the ACC-RAC has developed into what many consider the premier chiropractic research conference in the world. International presenters, educators, and attendees met with their peers, attended informative workshops in the domains of research, integration, clinical practice, and education, and experienced research presentations by leaders in the field.

As is traditionally done at this conference, the 1st day was dedicated to ACC working group meetings. These meetings allow educators, administrators, and researchers the opportunity to meet and work to advance chiropractic. The commitment to these meetings results in valuable collaborative efforts and a sharing of ideas pays dividends for students, future graduates, and those in practice. The groups that met this year were as follows: presidents, admissions, chief academic officers, chief financial officers, clinic directors, institutional advancement/development, information technology, institutional assessment, librarians, postgraduate, and research directors.

The 2nd day opened with an inspiring keynote speech by retired United States Army Brigadier General Rebecca S. Halstead (Fig. 1), who spoke about the benefits of integration of chiropractic into the Veterans Health Administration and Military Health System and urged attendees that, "We must and can do more for our veterans." A panel discussion followed that provided insight into successful experiences with the integration of chiropractic health care into veteran, military, private hospital, and corporate settings (Fig. 2). The remainder of the morning was devoted to development workshops related to the topics of integration, research, clinical care, education, and a special leadership workshop developed for the ACC administration groups, which was also given by Brigadier General (ret) Rebecca Halstead. Following lunch, attendees heard peer-reviewed platform presentations given by the

Figure 1. Gary Cuneo, chief operating officer for the Foundation for Chiropractic Progress, and retired Brigadier General Rebecca S. Halstead, who delivered the opening address.

leaders in chiropractic clinical, basic science, and educational research. The poster presentations were held concurrently with the evening reception that was hosted by Standard Process, Inc. Following the poster reception, workshops on the topics of integrative health care, research career development, and chiropractic jurisprudence/business management provided additional workshop training opportunities.

The schedule for day 3 continued with the scientific platform presentations having a wide range of topics, including evidence-based practice, public health topics, basic science research, and others. Saturday afternoon workshops focused on the chiropractic workers' compensation industry, challenges with chiropractic technique research (Fig. 3), defining primary care in the chiropractic profession, and the hidden curriculum in chiropractic education. For each of the workshop sessions, parallel tracks were developed for educators, researchers, and private practitioners. Thus, no matter the attendee's interest,

there was always something relevant to attend at any given time in the program.

As is customary for the conference, all abstracts for the peer-reviewed platform and poster sessions are published in *The Journal of Chiropractic Education*. For more details about the platform and poster presentation, please refer to *The Journal of Chiropractic Education*, volume 25, number 1 (www.JournalChiroEd.com).

A number of service awards were presented at the conference. Four ACC Distinguished Service Awards were presented this year. Charles C. DuBois, CEO of Standard Process, Inc., received the Distinguished Service Award for his commitment to excellence in chiropractic education and research through his support of the ACC-RAC. Gerard W. Clum, DC (Fig. 4), past ACC president, was recognized with this award for his leadership and outstanding service to the ACC. Frank Nicchi, DC (Fig. 5), immediate past ACC president, was presented the award for his leadership and outstanding service as president from 2009 to 2011. Robyn Patkus, ACC director of member services, was awarded the Presidential Service Citation for outstanding service to the ACC.

The NCMIC Group's 2011 Jerome F. McAndrews, DC, Memorial Research Fund Award was given to Pierre Côté, DC, PhD (Fig. 6). Dr. Côté was recognized for his contributions to the chiropractic profession through the advancement of research and the exchange of scientific information, promotion of high ethical standards in research and practice, contribution to practical applications to chiropractic practice, and professional interactions with other individuals and groups involved in research and application.

Dr. Louis Sportelli presented a NCMIC Distinguished Lifetime Service Award to Ian D. Coulter, PhD (Fig. 7). Dr. Coulter was praised for his lifetime contributions to the chiropractic profession through research publications and education. Dr. Sportelli stated,

Chiropractic has indeed been fortunate to have the talent and involvement of Dr. Ian Coulter for many decades. He has provided us with intellectual challenges to make us think and sound basis for the approaches we need to take for chiropractic to achieve its rightful place in the health care delivery system. The relative uniqueness of Ian Coulter's approach is that he works with us, not against us. He tells us what we *need* to hear, not just what we want to hear.

Figure 2. Speakers from the opening plenary panel, titled “Successful Integration of Chiropractic Services: Examples from the Field.” From left to right: Bart Green (Military Health System), Bill Updyke (corporate health), Bob Mootz (moderator), Anthony Lisi (Veterans Health Administration), and Rick Branson (private hospitals).

Figure 3. Workshop: Challenges with Chiropractic Technique Research. From left to right: Rodger Tepe, Anthony Rosner, Charles Woodfield III, Christine Goertz, Arlan Fuhr, Harrison Ndetan, and Partap Khalsa. Taking the picture was the moderator, Claire Johnson.

Figure 4. Frank Nicchi presents Gerard Clum with the ACC Distinguished Service Award.

Figure 5. Richard Brassard, incoming ACC president, gives ACC Distinguished Service Award to Frank Nicchi. David O'Bryon, ACC executive director, is at right.

Figure 6. Pierre Côté received the Jerome F. McAndrews, DC, Memorial Research Fund Award.

Out of over 200 papers submitted for this year's conference, approximately 100 were selected for platform presentation and 50 for poster presentation. From these, nine submissions were selected for special recognition. The National Board of Chiropractic Examiners graciously provided awards of \$1000 each to the authors of the selected papers. Clinical and basic science papers will be published in the *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics* and educational research will be published in *The Journal of Chiropractic Education*. The 2011 award winners were as follows:

- A mechano-acoustic indenter system for in-vivo measurement of nonlinear elastic properties of soft tissues, by Terry Koo, Jeffrey Cohen, Lisa Papenbrock, and Yongping Zheng;
- Localization of cavitations using accelerometry, by Gregory Cramer, Kim Ross, Preetam Bora, P.K. Raju, Scott Selby, Jerrilyn Cambron, Adam Habeck, Jennifer Dexheimer, and Ray McKinnis;

- Immunization status of adult chiropractic patients: analyses of National Health Interview Survey (NHIS), by Monica Smith and Matthew Davis;
- A survey of wellness management strategies used by Canadian chiropractors, by Brynne Stainsby, Peter Kim, Jason Porr, Ashley Collinge, and Julie Hunter;
- The usefulness of clinical measures of psychological factors in patients with spinal pain, by Donald Murphy and Eric Hurwitz;
- Paraspinal muscle function assessed with the flexion-relaxation ratio at baseline in a population of patients with back-related leg pain, by Edward Owens, M. Ram Gudavalli, Craig Schulz, David Wilder, Maria Hondras, and Gert Bronfort;
- Empowering student learning through rubric-referenced self-assessment, by Xiaohua He and Anne Canty;
- Interprofessionalism and turf wars: how prevalent are hidden attitudes? by Chadwick Chung, Jasmin Manga, Marion McGregor, Christos Michailidis, Demetrios Stavros, and Linda J. Woodhouse; and
- Learning spinal manipulation: comparison of two teaching models, by Marie-Pierre Harvey, Claude Dugas, Shari Wynd, and Martin Descarreaux (Fig. 8).

The keynote speaker for the closing address was Steve Shannon, DO, MPH, president of the American Association of Colleges of Osteopathic Medicine. Dr. Shannon spoke about the future, benefits, and obstacles of integrative health care. Beginning with a history of osteopathy's path to acceptance and predictions for the US health care environment, he discussed the predicted shortage of primary care physicians, estimated to be 159,000 by 2025. He also detailed a need for a new culture for health care that encourages a collaborative, patient-centered team-based approach that focuses on service and mutual accountability. Closing the conference, a plenary session further discussed and explored the benefits of, and obstacles to, integration (Fig. 9). The 2011 ACC-RAC conference closed with the announcement of the 2012 theme: *Diversity of the Chiropractic Workforce: Planning for 2020*. We hope to see you there!

Figure 7. Ian Coulter is recognized for his significant contributions to the chiropractic profession with the NCMIC Distinguished Lifetime Service Award. Pictured from left to right are Frank Nicchi (ACC president), Ian Coulter, Louis Sportelli (NCMIC president), Claire Johnson (NCMIC board member), and David O'Bryon (ACC executive director).

Figure 8. The National Board of Chiropractic Examiners presents one of nine research awards. Pictured at left are award winners Martin Descarreaux and Marie-Pierre Harvey receiving the award from the president of the National Board of Chiropractic Examiners, Ted Scott. Also pictured is David O'Bryon, ACC executive director.

Figure 9. Speakers from the closing plenary panel, titled “The Future of Integrative Healthcare: Benefits and Obstacles of Integration.” From left to right are the panelists and the domains each discussed: Al Adams (education), Ian Coulter (moderator), Greg Cramer (research), and Matt Kowalski (clinical practice).

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

Sean Herrin has no conflicts of interest to declare. Bart Green receives a stipend from the Association of Chiropractic Colleges as editor-in-chief of *The Journal of Chiropractic Education*. Claire Johnson receives a stipend from the Association of Chiropractic Colleges as peer review chair for the ACC-RAC meeting and serves on the ACC-RAC Planning Committee; she also is a member of the board for NCMIC and receives a stipend for that activity.

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